

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF IOWA  
WESTERN DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

DUAINE HARBERT,

Defendant.

No. CR 18-4008-MWB

**ORDER REGARDING  
MAGISTRATE JUDGE'S REPORT  
AND RECOMMENDATION  
CONCERNING DEFENDANT'S  
GUILTY PLEA**

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***I. BACKGROUND***

On February 20, 2018, an Indictment charged defendant Duaine Harbert with conspiracy to distribute 500 grams or more of a methamphetamine mixture containing 50 grams or more of actual (pure) methamphetamine (Count 1), in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), 841(b)(1)(A), and 846, and distribution of an unspecified quantity of heroin (Count 2). Harbert initially pleaded not guilty to the charge, but on August 7, 2018, he entered a notice of his intention to plead guilty in this case.

On August 9, 2018, Harbert appeared before United States Magistrate Judge Kelly K.E. Mahoney and entered a plea of guilty to Counts 1 and 2 of the Indictment, pursuant to a plea agreement, a copy of which was entered into evidence. On August 9, 2018, Judge Mahoney filed a Report And Recommendation that Harbert's guilty plea be accepted.

No party filed objections to the Report And Recommendation by the deadline of August 23, 2018. Consequently, I now undertake the necessary review of Judge Mahoney's recommendation to accept Harbert's guilty plea in this case.

## **II. APPLICABLE STANDARDS**

A district judge must review a magistrate judge's Report And Recommendation in a criminal case under the following standards:

Within fourteen days after being served with a copy, any party may serve and file written objections to such proposed findings and recommendations as provided by rules of court. A judge of the court shall make a *de novo* determination of those portions of the report or specified proposed findings or recommendations to which objection is made. A judge of the court may accept, reject, or modify, in whole or in part, the findings or recommendations made by the magistrate judge. The judge may also receive further evidence or recommit the matter to the magistrate judge with instructions.

28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); *see also* FED. R. CRIM. P. 59(b). Thus, when a party objects to any portion of a Report and Recommendation, the district judge must undertake a *de novo* review of that portion.

On the other hand, any portion of a Report and Recommendation to which no objections have been made must be reviewed under at least a “clearly erroneous” standard. *See, e.g., Grinder v. Gammon*, 73 F.3d 793, 795 (8th Cir. 1996) (noting that when no objections are filed “[the district court judge] would only have to review the findings of the magistrate judge for clear error”). As the Supreme Court has explained, “[a] finding is ‘clearly erroneous’ when although there is evidence to support it, the reviewing court on the entire evidence is left with the definite and firm conviction that a mistake has been committed.” *Anderson v. City of Bessemer City*, 470 U.S. 564, 573-74 (1985) (quoting *United States v. U.S. Gypsum Co.*, 333 U.S. 364, 395 (1948)).

A district judge may elect to review a Report and Recommendation under a more-exacting standard even if no objections are filed:

Any party who desires plenary consideration by the Article III judge of any issue need only ask. Moreover, while the statute does not require the judge to review an issue de novo if no objections are filed, it does not preclude further review by the district judge, sua sponte or at the request of a party, under a de novo or any other standard.

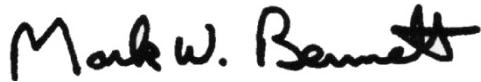
*Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140, 150 (1985).

### **III. DISCUSSION**

Because the parties have filed no objections to the Report And Recommendation, I have reviewed the Report And Recommendation for clear error. *Grinder*, 73 F.3d at 795; 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); *see also* FED. R. CRIM. P. 59(b). Based on that review, I am not “left with the definite and firm conviction that a mistake has been committed.” *Anderson*, 470 U.S. at 573-74. As such, I hereby **accept** the Report And Recommendation and **accept** defendant Harbert’s plea of guilty to Counts 1 and 2 of the Indictment.<sup>1</sup>

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

**DATED** this 27th day of August, 2018.



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MARK W. BENNETT  
U.S. DISTRICT COURT JUDGE  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF IOWA

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<sup>1</sup>*United States v. Cortez-Hernandez*, 673 Fed. App’x 587, 590-91 (8th Cir. 2016) (per curiam), suggests that a defendant may have the right to *de novo* review of a magistrate judge’s recommendation to accept a plea of guilty even if no objection is filed. *But see* 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); FED. R. CRIM. P. 59(b). I will undertake a *de novo* review of the Report and Recommendation if a written request for such review is filed within seven days after this order is filed.